EXHIBIT A



FORMS - FILED JULY 6, 2006

FROM: LARRY PODOSHEN, SENIOR ANALYST

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY

LI-CF-2006-175

NEW ENDORSEMENTS FILED TO ADDRESS EXCLUSION OF LOSS DUE TO VIRUS OR BACTERIA

This circular announces the submission of forms filings to address exclusion of loss due to disease-causing agents such as viruses and bacteria.

BACKGROUND

Commercial Property policies currently contain a pollution exclusion that encompasses contamination (in fact, uses the term *contaminant* in addition to other terminology). Although the pollution exclusion addresses contamination broadly, viral and bacterial contamination are specific types that appear to warrant particular attention at this point in time.

ISO ACTION

We have submitted forms filing CF-2006-OVBEF in all ISO jurisdictions and recommended the filing to the independent bureaus in other jurisdictions. This filing introduces new endorsement CP 01 40 07 06 - Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria, which states that there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.

Note: In Alaska, District of Columbia, Louisiana*, New York and Puerto Rico, we have submitted a different version of this filing, containing new endorsement <u>CP 01 75 07 06</u> in place of CP 01 40. The difference relates to lack of implementation of the mold exclusion that was implemented in other jurisdictions under a previous multistate filing.

Both versions of CF-2006-OVBEF are attached to this circular.

* In Louisiana, the filing was submitted as a recommendation to the Property Insurance Association of Louisiana (PIAL), the independent bureau with jurisdiction for submission of property filings.

PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE

Filing CF-2006-OVBEF was submitted with a proposed effective date of January 1, 2007, in accordance with the applicable effective date rule of application in each state, with the exception of various states for which the insurer establishes its own effective date.

Upon approval, we will announce the actual effective date and state-specific rule of effective date application for each state.

RATING SOFTWARE IMPACT

New attributes being introduced with this revision:

• A new form is being introduced.

CAUTION

This filing has <u>not</u> yet been approved. If you print your own forms, do <u>not</u> go beyond the proof stage until we announce approval in a subsequent circular.

RELATED RULES REVISION

We are announcing in a separate circular the filing of a corresponding rules revision. Please refer to the **Reference(s)** block for identification of that circular.

REFERENCE(S)

<u>LI-CF-2006-176</u> (7/6/06) - New Additional Rule Filed To Address Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria

ATTACHMENT(S)

- Multistate Forms Filing CF-2006-OVBEF
- State-specific version of Forms Filing CF-2006-OVBEF (Alaska, District of Columbia, Louisiana, New York, Puerto Rico)

We are sending these attachments only to recipients who asked to be put on the mailing list for attachments. If you need the attachments for this circular, contact your company's circular coordinator.

PERSON(S) TO CONTACT

If you have any questions concerning:

• the content of this circular, please contact:

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Commercial Property

(201) 469-2597

comfal@iso.com lpodoshen@iso.com Fax: (201) 748-1637

or

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• the mailing or distribution of this circular, please contact our Customer Service Division:

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Amendatory Endorsement Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria

About This Filing

This filing addresses exclusion of loss due to disease-causing agents such as viruses and bacteria.

New Form

We are introducing:

♦ Endorsement CP 01 40 07 06 - Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria

Related Filing(s)

Rules Filing CF-2006- OVBER

Introduction

The current pollution exclusion in property policies encompasses contamination (in fact, uses the term *contaminant* in addition to other terminology). Although the pollution exclusion addresses contamination broadly, viral and bacterial contamination are specific types that appear to warrant particular attention at this point in time.

An example of bacterial contamination of a product is the growth of listeria bacteria in milk. In this example, bacteria develop and multiply due in part to inherent qualities in the property itself. Some other examples of viral and bacterial contaminants are rotavirus, SARS, influenza (such as avian flu), legionella and anthrax. The universe of disease-causing organisms is always in evolution.

Disease-causing agents may render a product impure (change its quality or substance), or enable the spread of disease by their presence on interior building surfaces or the surfaces of personal property. When disease-causing viral or bacterial contamination occurs, potential claims involve the cost of replacement of property (for example, the milk), cost of decontamination (for example, interior building surfaces), and business interruption (time element) losses.

Current Concerns

Although building and personal property could arguably become contaminated (often temporarily) by such viruses and bacteria, the nature of the property itself would have a bearing on whether there is actual property damage. An allegation of property damage may be a point of disagreement in a particular case. In addition, pollution exclusions are at times narrowly applied by certain courts. In recent years, ISO has filed exclusions to address specific exposures relating to contaminating or harmful substances. Examples are the mold exclusion in property and liability policies and the liability exclusion addressing silica dust. Such exclusions enable elaboration of the specific exposure and thereby can reduce the likelihood of claim disputes and litigation.

While property policies have not been a source of recovery for losses involving contamination by disease-causing agents, the specter of pandemic or hitherto unorthodox transmission of infectious material raises the concern that insurers employing such policies may face claims in which there are efforts to expand coverage and to create sources of recovery for such losses, contrary to policy intent.

In light of these concerns, we are presenting an exclusion relating to contamination by disease-causing viruses or bacteria or other disease-causing microorganisms.

Features Of New Amendatory Endorsement

The amendatory endorsement presented in this filing states that there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease. The exclusion (which is set forth in Paragraph B of the endorsement) applies to property damage, time element and all other coverages; introductory Paragraph A prominently makes that point. Paragraphs C and D serve to avoid overlap with other exclusions, and Paragraph E emphasizes that other policy exclusions may still apply.

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Important Note

Insurance Services Office, Inc. (ISO) makes available advisory services to property/casualty insurers. ISO has no adherence requirements. ISO policy forms and explanatory materials are intended solely for the information and use of ISO's participating insurers and their representatives, and insurance regulators. Neither ISO's general explanations of policy intent nor opinions expressed by ISO's staff necessarily reflect every insurer's view or control any insurer's determination of coverage for a specific claim. ISO does not intercede in coverage disputes arising from insurance policies. If there is any conflict between a form and any other part of the attached material, the provisions of the form apply.

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY CP 01 40 07 06

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EXCLUSION OF LOSS DUE TO VIRUS OR BACTERIA

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY COVERAGE PART STANDARD PROPERTY POLICY

- A. The exclusion set forth in Paragraph B. applies to all coverage under all forms and endorsements that comprise this Coverage Part or Policy, including but not limited to forms or endorsements that cover property damage to buildings or personal property and forms or endorsements that cover business income, extra expense or action of civil authority.
- B. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.
 - However, this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused by or resulting from "fungus", wet rot or dry rot. Such loss or damage is addressed in a separate exclusion in this Coverage Part or Policy.
- C. With respect to any loss or damage subject to the exclusion in Paragraph B., such exclusion supersedes any exclusion relating to "pollutants".

- D. The following provisions in this Coverage Part or Policy are hereby amended to remove reference to bacteria:
 - Exclusion of "Fungus", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria; and
 - Additional Coverage Limited Coverage for "Fungus", Wet Rot, Dry Rot And Bacteria, including any endorsement increasing the scope or amount of coverage.
- E. The terms of the exclusion in Paragraph B., or the inapplicability of this exclusion to a particular loss, do not serve to create coverage for any loss that would otherwise be excluded under this Coverage Part or Policy.

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ALASKA, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, LOUISIANA, NEW YORK, PUERTO RICO COMMERCIAL FIRE AND ALLIED LINES FORMS FILING CF-2006-OVBEF

Amendatory Endorsement Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria

About This Filing

This filing addresses exclusion of loss due to disease-causing agents such as viruses and bacteria.

New Form

We are introducing:

♦ Endorsement CP 01 75 07 06 - Exclusion Of Loss Due To Virus Or Bacteria

Related Filing(s)

Rules Filing CF-2006-OVBER

Introduction

The current pollution exclusion in property policies encompasses contamination (in fact, uses the term *contaminant* in addition to other terminology). Although the pollution exclusion addresses contamination broadly, viral and bacterial contamination are specific types that appear to warrant particular attention at this point in time.

An example of bacterial contamination of a product is the growth of listeria bacteria in milk. In this example, bacteria develop and multiply due in part to inherent qualities in the property itself. Some other examples of viral and bacterial contaminants are rotavirus, SARS, influenza (such as avian flu), legionella and anthrax. The universe of disease-causing organisms is always in evolution.

Disease-causing agents may render a product impure (change its quality or substance), or enable the spread of disease by their presence on interior building surfaces or the surfaces of personal property. When disease-causing viral or bacterial contamination occurs, potential claims involve the cost of replacement

of property (for example, the milk), cost of decontamination (for example, interior building surfaces), and business interruption (time element) losses.

Current Concerns

Although building and personal property could arguably become contaminated (often temporarily) by such viruses and bacteria, the nature of the property itself would have a bearing on whether there is actual property damage. An allegation of property damage may be a point of disagreement in a particular case. In addition, pollution exclusions are at times narrowly applied by certain courts. In recent years, ISO has filed exclusions to address specific exposures relating to contaminating or harmful substances. Examples are the mold exclusion in property and liability policies and the liability exclusion addressing silica dust. Such exclusions enable elaboration of the specific exposure and thereby can reduce the likelihood of claim disputes and litigation.

While property policies have not been a source of recovery for losses involving contamination by disease-causing agents, the specter of pandemic or hitherto unorthodox transmission of infectious material raises the concern that insurers employing such policies may face claims in which there are efforts to expand coverage and to create sources of recovery for such losses, contrary to policy intent.

In light of these concerns, we are presenting an exclusion relating to contamination by disease-causing viruses or bacteria or other disease-causing microorganisms.

Features Of New Amendatory Endorsement

The amendatory endorsement presented in this filing states that there is no coverage for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease. The exclusion (which is set forth in Paragraph B of the endorsement) applies to property damage, time element and all other coverages; introductory Paragraph A prominently makes that point. Paragraph C serves to avoid overlap with another exclusion, and Paragraph D emphasizes that other policy exclusions may still apply.

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COMMERCIAL PROPERTY CP 01 75 07 06

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EXCLUSION OF LOSS DUE TO VIRUS OR BACTERIA

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL PROPERTY COVERAGE PART STANDARD PROPERTY POLICY

- A. The exclusion set forth in Paragraph B. applies to all coverage under all forms and endorsements that comprise this Coverage Part or Policy, including but not limited to forms or endorsements that cover property damage to buildings or personal property and forms or endorsements that cover business income, extra expense or action of civil authority.
- B. We will not pay for loss or damage caused by or resulting from any virus, bacterium or other microorganism that induces or is capable of inducing physical distress, illness or disease.
 - However, this exclusion does not apply to loss or damage caused by or resulting from fungus. Such loss or damage is addressed in a separate exclusion in this Coverage Part or Policy.

- C. With respect to any loss or damage subject to the exclusion in Paragraph B., such exclusion supersedes any exclusion relating to "pollutants".
- D. The terms of the exclusion in Paragraph B., or the inapplicability of this exclusion to a particular loss, do not serve to create coverage for any loss that would otherwise be excluded under this Coverage Part or Policy.

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EXHIBIT B



Member Companies Erie Insurance Company · Erie Insurance Company of New York Erie Insurance Property & Casualty Company · Flagship City Insurance Company

120 Corporate Woods • Sulte 150 • Rochester, New York 14623 • Mail Address: P.O. Box 22840 • Rochester, NY 14692-2840 585.214.5800 • Toll free 1.800.333.0823 • Fax 585.214.5899 • erieinsurance.com

July 15, 2020

Tappo Pizza, LLC 166 Chandler Street Buffalo, NY 14207-2406

Re: ERIE Claim

#A00002575114

ERIE Policy: Date of Loss:

#Q97-2072308 3/16/2020

Dear Policyholder:

This letter is in reference to the above-captioned claim which was reported to Erie Insurance Company (ERIE) on April 29, 2020 seeking coverage under the Ultrapack Policy #Q97-2072308 issued to Tappo Pizza, LLC.

Per your written statement obtained on June 29, 2020, you explained that due to COVID-19 you were requested to shut down your business causing an interruption and loss of income directly correlated with the New York State Executive Order. We regret to inform you that there is no coverage for your loss of income because there is no direct physical loss to your building or business personal property.

Please reference the Insuring Agreement for Building(s) - Coverage 1, Business Personal Property - Coverage 2 and Income Protection - Coverage 3 which reads in relevant part:

SECTION I - COVERAGES

INSURING AGREEMENT

We will pay for direct physical "loss" of or damage to covered property at the premises described in the "Declarations" caused by or resulting from a peril insured against.

SECTION II – PERILS INSURED AGAINST states:

SECTION II - PERILS INSURED AGAINST

BUILDING(S) - COVERAGE 1

BUSINESS PERSONAL PROPERTY AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OF OTHERS - COVERAGE 2

INCOME PROTECTION - COVERAGE 3

Covered Cause of Loss

This policy insures against direct physical "loss", except "loss" as excluded or limited in this policy.

Business Interruption Coverage

Refer to SECTION I of the policy for what constitutes Covered Property under INCOME PROTECTION – COVERAGE 3. Income Protection means loss of "income" and/or "rental income" you sustain due to partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to property on the premises described in the "Declarations" from a peril insured against. Extra Expense Coverage under paragraph B of Coverage 3 also requires a partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to property on the premises described in the "Declarations" from a peril insured against.

Tappo Pizza, LLC Page 2 July 15, 2020

As defined in Section XI of the policy, "Loss" means direct and accidental loss of or damage to covered property. "Interruption of business" means the period of time that your business is partially or totally suspended and it:

1. Begins with the date of direct "loss" to covered property caused by a peril insured against; and 2. Ends on the date when the covered property should be repaired, rebuilt, or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

Income Protection does not apply because there was no partial or total "interruption of business" due to direct physical "loss" or damage to Covered Property on the premises from a peril insured against.

Additional Coverages - Civil Authority

Additional Coverages - Civil Authority under paragraph C of the Income Protection Coverage Section of the policy (SECTION I, Coverage 3) reads:

C. Additional Coverages

1. Civil Authority

When a peril insured against causes damage to property other than property at the premises described in the "Declarations", we will pay for the actual loss of "income" and/or "rental income" you sustain and necessary "extra expense" caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the premises described in the "Declarations" provided that both of the following apply:

- a. Access to the area immediately surrounding the damaged property is prohibited by civil authority as a result of the damage, and the premises described in the "Declarations" are within that area but are not more than one mile from the damaged property; and
- b. The action of civil authority is taken in response to dangerous physical conditions resulting from the damage or continuation of the peril insured against that caused the damage, or the action is taken to enable a civil authority to have unimpeded access to the damaged property.

Civil Authority coverage for "income" and/or "rental income" will begin 72 hours after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the premises described in the "Declarations" and will apply for a period of up to four consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began.

Civil Authority coverage does not apply because a Civil Authority did not order that the business be closed due to damage to property within one mile of the premises described in the "Declarations," caused by a peril insured against.

Extension of Coverage - Contingent Business Interruption

The Extension of Coverage for loss of "income" or "rental income" for Contingent Business Interruption under SECTION VIII (B)(5) also requires a partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to Building(s) or Business Personal Property of "dependent properties" from a peril insured against.

"Dependent property" means premises operated by others whom you depend on in any way for continuation of your normal business operations. The "dependent properties" are:

Tappo Pizza, LLC Page 3 July 15, 2020

- Contributing Locations which mean those premises you depend on as a source of
 materials or services that you need for your operations. Services does not include water,
 communication, power, or waste water removal supply services;
- b. Recipient Locations which mean those premises you depend on as a customer for your products or services;
- c. Manufacturing Locations which mean those premises you depend on to manufacture products for your customers under contract or sale; or
- d. Leader Locations which mean those premises you depend on to attract customers to your business.

"Dependent properties" do not include roads, bridges, tunnels, waterways, airfields, pipelines, or any other similar areas or structures.

"Interruption of business" for contingent business interruption means the period of time that your business is suspended and it:

- a. Begins with the date of direct "loss" or damage to the "dependent property" caused by a peril insured against; and
- b. Ends on the date when the "dependent property" should be repaired, rebuilt, or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

Contingent Business Interruption does not apply because there was no partial or total "interruption of business" directly from "loss" or damage to Buildings or Business Personal Property of "dependent properties" from a peril insured against.

In addition to the discussion above, the following exclusions apply to this loss:

SECTION III - EXCLUSIONS

E. Coverage 3

We do not cover under Additional Income Protection - Coverage 3:

- 1. Increase of loss resulting from ordinance or law regulating construction or repair of buildings.
- 2. Consequential damages resulting from the breach of contractual obligations.
- 4. Loss due to delay or loss of market.
- 6. "Extra expense" caused by the suspension, lapse, or cancellation of any license, lease, or contract beyond the "interruption of business".
- 7. Increase of loss resulting from ordinance or law regulating the prevention, control, repair, clean-up, or restoration of environmental damage.
- Income protection specifically insured in whole or in part by this or any other insurance.

Tappo Pizza, LLC Page 4 July 15, 2020

Additionally, the following policy provision applies:

SECTION X - COMMERCIAL PROPERTY CONDITIONS

15. SUITS AGAINST US

We may not be sued unless there is full compliance with all the terms of this policy. Suit must be brought within 2 years (Maryland and North Carolina - 3 years) after the "loss" occurs.

Nothing in this letter is intended to waive, alter or restrict any of the terms, conditions or defenses of the policy of insurance in question, all of which are expressly reserved and affirmed.

We regret that we could not assist you in this matter. If you have any questions or concerns regarding this letter, please feel free to contact me at the number listed below.

Sincerely,

Douglas Seamon Property Adjuster

New York Claims Office

(518) 563-0476

1-800-241-8360 (Fax)

/jmj

cc: Lipsitz Green Scime Cambria, LLP

Attorneys-at-Law

42 Delaware Avenue, Suite 120

Buffalo, NY 14202-3924

cc: NN1247

ce: File

EXHIBIT C

120 Corporate Woods • Suite 150 • Rochester, New York 14623 • Mail Address: P.O. Box 22840 • Rochester, NY 14692-2840 585.214.5800 • Toll free 1.800.333.0823 • Fax 585.214.5899 • www.erieinsurance.com

July 22, 2020

Tappo of Buffalo LLC 391 Washington Street, Suite 800 Buffalo, NY 14203-2108

Re: ERIE Claim

#A00002575105

ERIE Policy: Date of Loss: #Q97-0874544 3/16/2020

Dear Mr. Termini:

This letter is in reference to the above-captioned claim which was reported to Erie Insurance Company (ERIE) on April 29, 2020 seeking coverage under the Ultrapack Policy #Q97-0874544 issued to Tappo of Buffalo LLC.

Per your written statement in which we obtained on June 29, 2020, you explained that due to New York State executive order in connection with COVID-19 your business sustained a financial loss as well as your clientele diminishing due to COVID-19. We regret to inform you that there is no coverage for your loss of income because there is no direct physical loss to your building or business personal property.

Please reference the Insuring Agreement for Building(s) – Coverage 1, Business Personal Property – Coverage 2 and Income Protection – Coverage 3 which reads in relevant part:

SECTION I - COVERAGES

INSURING AGREEMENT

We will pay for direct physical "loss" of or damage to covered property at the premises described in the "Declarations" caused by or resulting from a peril insured against.

SECTION II - PERILS INSURED AGAINST states:

SECTION II - PERILS INSURED AGAINST

BUILDING(S) - COVERAGE 1

BUSINESS PERSONAL PROPERTY AND PERSONAL PROPERTY OF OTHERS - COVERAGE 2

INCOME PROTECTION - COVERAGE 3

Covered Cause of Loss

This policy insures against direct physical "loss", except "loss" as excluded or limited in this policy.

Business Interruption Coverage

Refer to SECTION I of the policy for what constitutes Covered Property under INCOME PROTECTION – COVERAGE 3. Income Protection means loss of "income" and/or "rental income" you sustain due to partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to property on the premises described in the "Declarations" from a peril insured against. Extra Expense Coverage under paragraph B of Coverage 3 also requires a partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to property on the premises described in the "Declarations" from a peril insured against.

Tappo of Buffalo LLC Page 2 July 22, 2020

As defined in Section XI of the policy, "Loss" means direct and accidental loss of or damage to covered property. "Interruption of business" means the period of time that your business is partially or totally suspended and it:

1. Begins with the date of direct "loss" to covered property caused by a peril insured against; and 2. Ends on the date when the covered property should be repaired, rebuilt, or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

Income Protection does not apply because there was no partial or total "interruption of business" due to direct physical "loss" or damage to Covered Property on the premises from a peril insured against.

Additional Coverages - Civil Authority

Additional Coverages - Civil Authority under paragraph C of the Income Protection Coverage Section of the policy (SECTION I, Coverage 3) reads:

C. Additional Coverages

1. Civil Authority

When a peril insured against causes damage to property other than property at the premises described in the "Declarations", we will pay for the actual loss of "income" and/or "rental income" you sustain and necessary "extra expense" caused by action of civil authority that prohibits access to the premises described in the "Declarations" provided that both of the following apply:

- a. Access to the area immediately surrounding the damaged property is prohibited by civil authority as a result of the damage, and the premises described in the "Declarations" are within that area but are not more than one mile from the damaged property; and
- b. The action of civil authority is taken in response to dangerous physical conditions resulting from the damage or continuation of the peril insured against that caused the damage, or the action is taken to enable a civil authority to have unimpeded access to the damaged property.

Civil Authority coverage for "income" and/or "rental income" will begin 72 hours after the time of the first action of civil authority that prohibits access to the premises described in the "Declarations" and will apply for a period of up to four consecutive weeks from the date on which such coverage began.

Civil Authority coverage does not apply because a Civil Authority did not order that the business be closed due to damage to property within one mile of the premises described in the "Declarations," caused by a peril insured against.

Extension of Coverage - Contingent Business Interruption

The Extension of Coverage for loss of "income" or "rental income" for Contingent Business Interruption under SECTION VIII (B)(5) also requires a partial or total "interruption of business" resulting directly from "loss" or damage to Building(s) or Business Personal Property of "dependent properties" from a peril insured against.

"Dependent property" means premises operated by others whom you depend on in any way for continuation of your normal business operations. The "dependent properties" are:

Tappo of Buffalo LLC Page 3 July 22, 2020

- a. Contributing Locations which mean those premises you depend on as a source of materials
 or services that you need for your operations. Services do not include water,
 communication, power supply, or waste water removal services;
- Recipient Locations which mean those premises you depend on as a customer for your products or services;
- c. Manufacturing Locations which mean those premises you depend on to manufacture products for your customers under contract or sale; or
- Leader Locations which mean those premises you depend on to attract customers to your business.

"Interruption of business" for contingent business interruption means the period of time that your business is suspended and it:

- a. Begins with the date of direct "loss" or damage to the "dependent property" caused by a peril insured against; and
- b. Ends on the date when the "dependent property" should be repaired, rebuilt, or replaced with reasonable speed and similar quality.

Contingent Business Interruption does not apply because there was no partial or total "interruption of business" directly from "loss" or damage to Buildings or Business Personal Property of "dependent properties" from a peril insured against.

In addition to the discussion above, the following exclusions apply to this loss:

SECTION III - EXCLUSIONS

E. Coverage 3

We do not cover under Income Protection - Coverage 3:

- 1. Increase of loss resulting from ordinance or law regulating construction or repair of buildings.
- 2. Consequential damages resulting from the breach of contractual obligations.
- 4. Loss due to delay or loss of market.
- 6. "Extra expense" caused by the suspension, lapse, or cancellation of any license, lease, or contract beyond the "interruption of business".
- 7. Increase of loss resulting from ordinance or law regulating the prevention, control, repair, clean-up, or restoration of environmental damage.
- 8. Income protection specifically insured in whole or in part by this or any other insurance.

Additionally, the following policy provision applies:

15. SUITS AGAINST US

Tappo of Buffalo LLC Page 4 July 22, 2020

We may not be sued unless there is full compliance with all the terms of this policy. Suit must be brought within 2 years (Maryland and North Carolina - 3 years) after the "loss" occurs.

Nothing in this letter is intended to waive, alter or restrict any of the terms, conditions or defenses of the policy of insurance in question, all of which are expressly reserved and affirmed.

We regret that we could not assist you in this matter. If you have any questions or concerns regarding this letter, please feel free to contact me at the number listed below.

Sincerely.

Douglas Seamon
Property Adjuster

New York Claims Office

(518) 563-0476

1-800-241-8360 (Fax)

DS:kmc

By certified mail - return receipt requested

cc: Tappo Of Buffalo LLC (By regular mail) cc: Amherst Insurance Agency, Inc., NN1247

cc: Lipsitz Green Scime Čambria LLP

Attn: Jeffrey F. Reina

42 Delaware Avenue, Suite 120

Buffalo, NY 14202-3924

cc: File